

2. Since which steam has been the heating apparatus? A. Entirely. The ventilation was first by forced ventilation, the fan that was then in vogue in all the hospitals in the country nearly, many hospitals. That has been changed of into the present mode of ventilation. The old style of lighting was by oil lamps. That was very imperfect, insufficient and unsafe. I regard the present system of manufacturing our own gas as a very great advance in the treatment of patients. The rooms and apartments are cheerful and light and safer from fire.

2. By moral treatment I suppose we mean the same thing - the various systems of entertainment? A. And employment; pleasant occupations of the mind. When I first commenced there, there were certain small amusements, games &c. in the wards, but there were no places of amusement, and no chance even for entertainments. There was no park. They walked in fields and grounds and public highway. Under that system not so many could be allowed to go out as now. I